

Pre-Procedure Instructions for Patients with Diabetes

People with blood glucose levels below 180 mg/dL before, during and after a procedure have better results, get better faster, and have fewer wound infections.

The target for your blood glucose is between 80 and 140 mg/dL

As soon as procedure is scheduled, tell your doctor who treats your diabetes

• If your blood glucose is running greater than 180 mg/dL Your diabetes regimen may need to be adjusted.

• If you take Insulin

Ask for instructions for how much insulin to take the day of the procedure.

• If you use an insulin pump

Ask for instructions about changes to basal rates, in case your blood glucose is higher than 180 mg/dL before or after the procedure.

The night before procedure

- Do **not** eat or drink anything after midnight unless one of your doctors tells you otherwise.
- If you take pills or non-insulin injections, take your usual dose.
- If you use an insulin pump continue usual bolus dosages and basal rates, including bedtime doses. Pack extra pump supplies to bring with you to the hospital.

The morning of your procedure

- Check your blood glucose when you wake up and report the result to your nurse at the hospital.
- Do **NOT** take any diabetes pills or non-insulin injections.
- If you take Metformin (Glucophage®), do NOT take it on the day of the procedure.
- If you use an insulin pump, change your insertion site. Insert it away from your procedure area and make any changes your doctor recommends.
- If your blood glucose is below 70 mg/dL or below 80 mg/dL and you have symptoms
 - o Take 3 − 4 glucose tablets **or** 6 Life Savers[®] immediately.
 - o After 15 minutes recheck your blood glucose.
 - o If your blood glucose is **still below 70 mg/dL**, take 3 glucose tablets **or** 6 Life Savers[®] again.
 - o Tell your admitting nurse how you treated the low blood glucose.

In the hospital

- Your blood glucose will be checked frequently and insulin doses will be given. It is not safe to take diabetes pills, non-insulin injectables or use your own insulin regimen while in the hospital, except insulin pump users.
- Your home diabetes regimen can be restarted when you are discharged.

After your procedure

• If you take Metformin (Glucophage®), ask your doctor when you can restart it.

After discharge

- Continue to check your blood glucose as directed and restart your home diabetes regimen.
- If your blood glucose is over 200 mg/dL two times in 24 hours, call your diabetes doctor for instructions.

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